

RSE – Year 2

Lesson 3: Biological terms

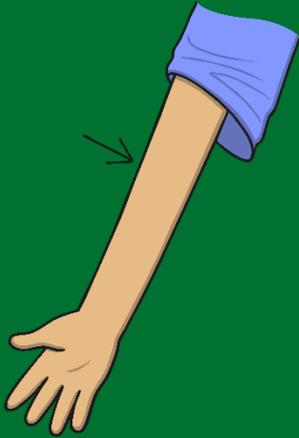
What are
the main
parts of our
bodies?



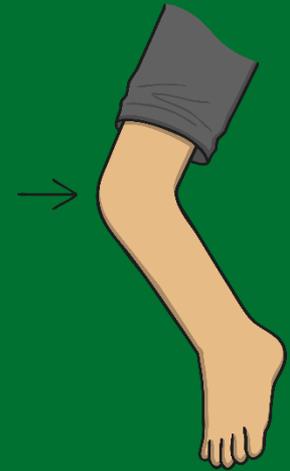
What are
the
differences
between
girls and
boys?

Our Bodies

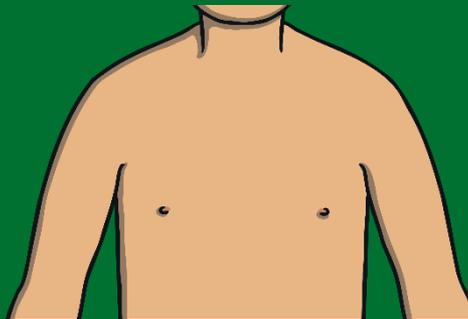
Let's play 'Simon Says'!



When 'Simon Says' touch a part of your body, you should touch that part of your body. For example, 'Simon says touch your nose'. So, touch your nose.



But if Simon doesn't tell you what to touch, then you don't touch it. For example, 'touch your ear'. Because Simon didn't tell you to, don't touch your ear!



Our Bodies

From the moment we are born, our body parts are ready to grow and develop to help us do things.



Our legs learn to support us when we walk.

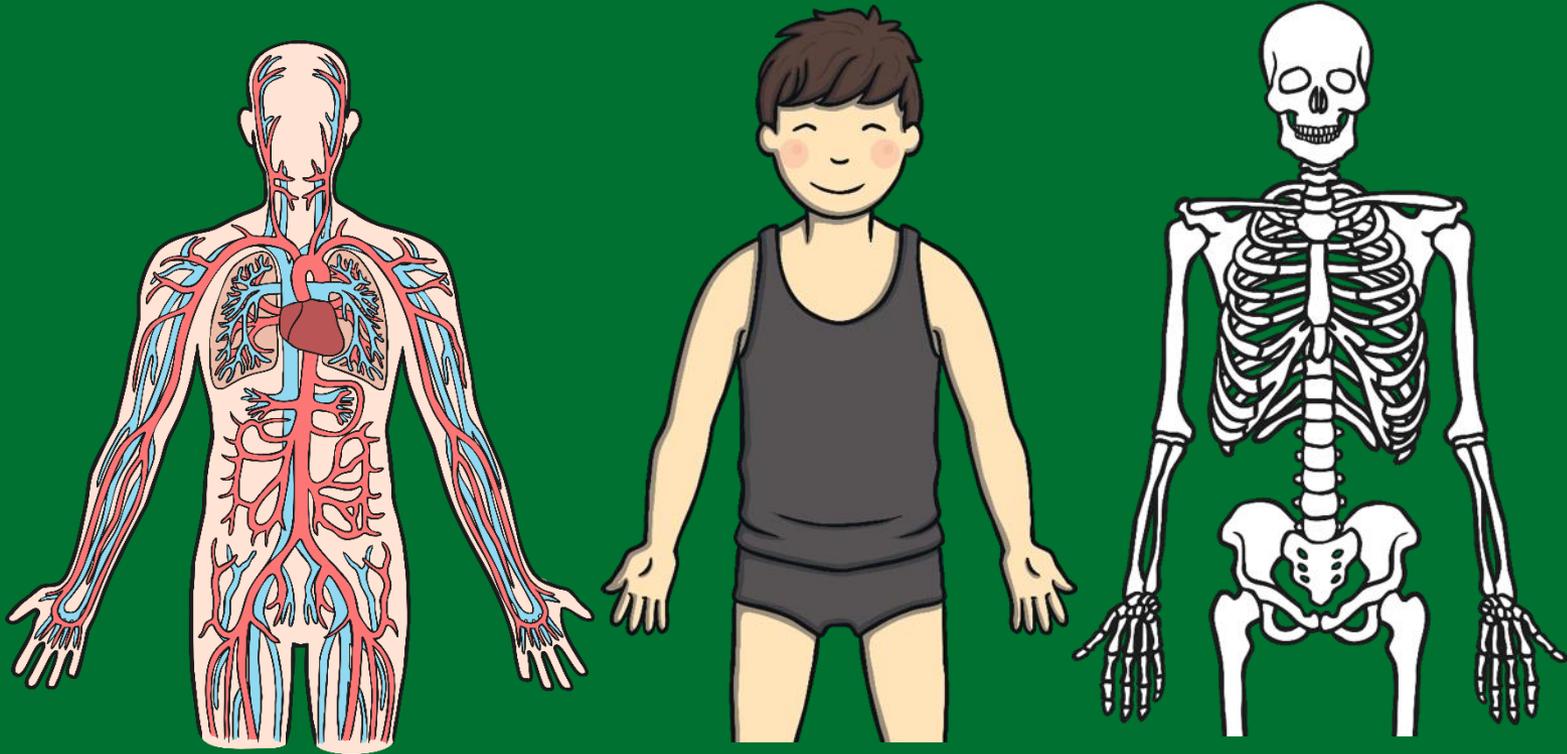


Our hands learn to hold and squeeze things.



Our eyes see, our noses smell and our ears listen.

Our Bodies



Most of our body parts, inside and out, have special jobs to do.

Can you and your talk partner think of another body part and what it does?

Girls and Boys



Are you a
girl, or are
you a boy?

How do you
know?

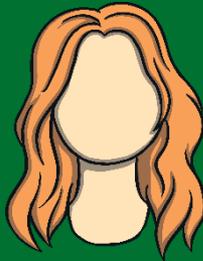


Tell your partner all the things you can
think of that make you a girl or a boy.

Girls and Boys

Did you describe the things you like to do to your partner as a way of showing you are a girl or boy?

Did you tell your partner that your name is a girl's or boy's name?



Did you say that the way you look or the clothes you wear show whether you are a boy or a girl?

Girls and Boys

The way we look often lets others know if we are a boy or a girl and our names can be a clue, but not always. What about our bodies?

Are they the same?

Girls and boys have lots of body parts that are the same and some that are different.

Such as arms, back, cheeks, shoulders, wrists, lips, toes, neck, nostrils and hips.

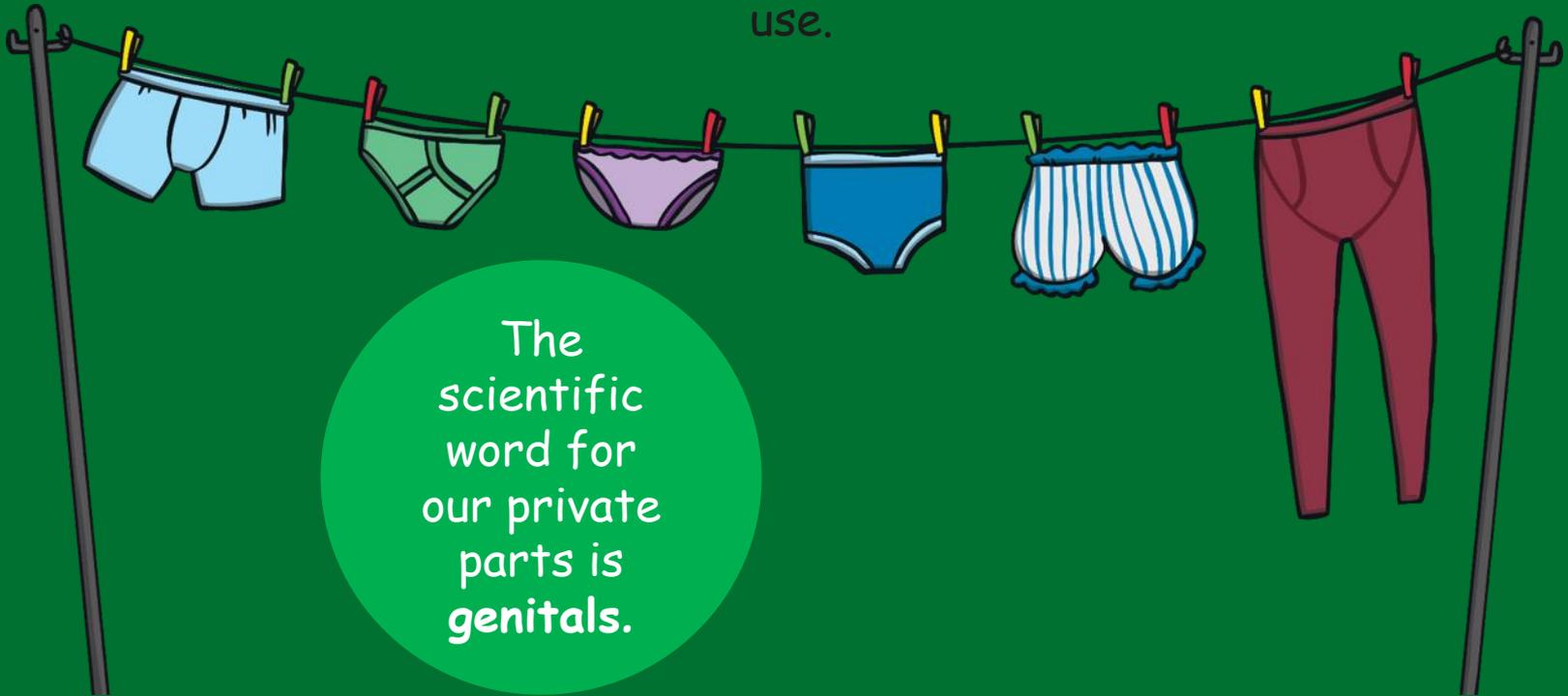
The list is huge!

But there are some body parts that are different between girls and boys.

Girls and Boys

The differences between girls' and boys' bodies are hidden under our underwear.

You probably have a name for boys' and girls' private parts, but today we are going to use the scientific words - the words a doctor would use.



The scientific word for our private parts is **genitals**.

Boys' Bodies

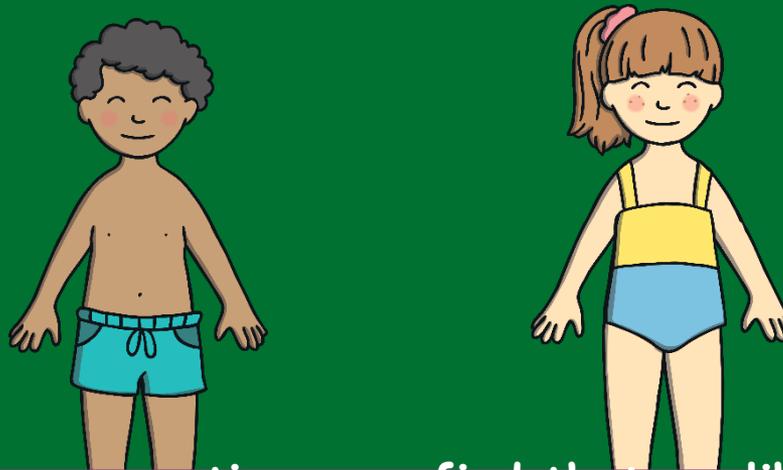
- Boys have a body part called a **penis**.
- People have other names they use for this part of the body, but the scientific word is penis.
- Behind the penis are the **testicles**.
- These body parts are only on males - that's boys and men.

Girls' Bodies

- Females - that's girls and women - don't have a penis or testicles.
- Girls have a **vulva** on the outside and a **vagina**, which is inside.
- People have other names for these too, but vulva and vagina are the scientific words.

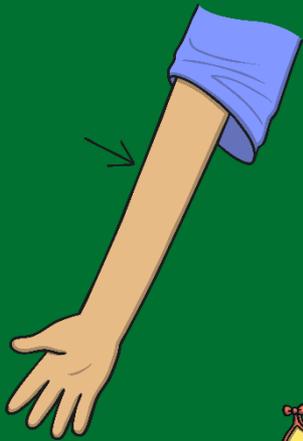
Private Parts

When we were babies, we didn't think about doing things in private, or hiding our private parts.



As we get older, sometimes we find that we like more privacy. We like to wear a swimming costume or swimming shorts at the pool or the beach. We like to go to the toilet in private and we might not want to take a bath with our brother or sister anymore.

Our Bodies



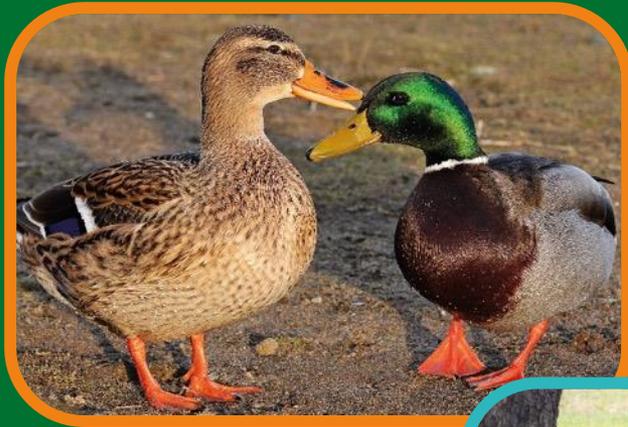
Consolidating

Reflecting



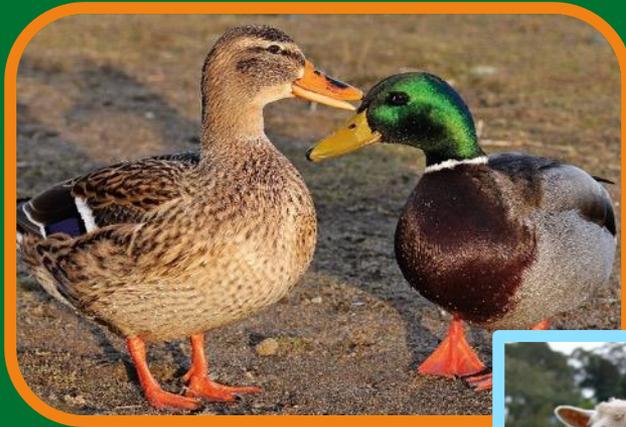
Males and Females

It isn't just humans who have different male and female bodies. Look at these animals and spot the differences. Do you think there might also be differences we can't see in the pictures?



Males and Females

Is it the male or the female which usually feeds the babies?

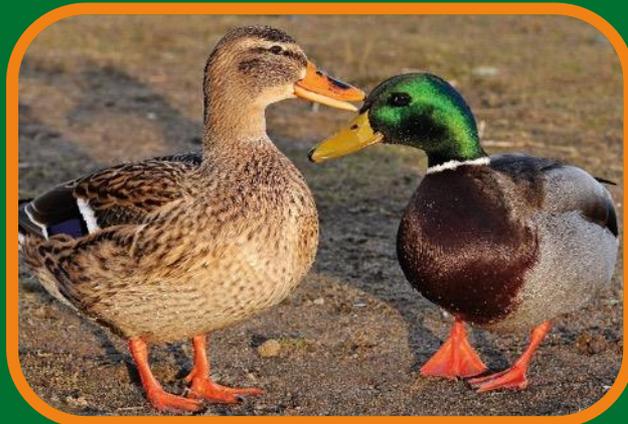


Males and Females

Teats and udders are only found on females so that the female can feed her babies.

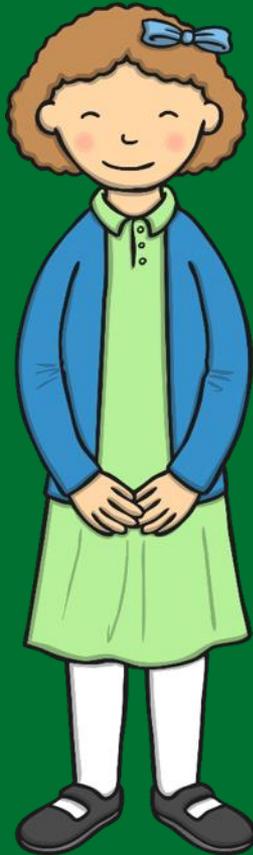
As with humans, male and female animals also have different private parts and this is another way we can tell them apart.

It always needs a male and a female to make a baby.



The Big Questions

What are the
main parts of
our bodies?



What are the
differences
between girls
and boys?

